



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft
Confédération suisse
Confederazione Svizzera
Confederaziun svizra

Eidgenössisches Departement des Innern EDI

Schweizerische Nationalbibliothek NB

MARC21-Anwendung der Schweizerischen Nationalbibliothek

MARC-LÄNDERCODELISTE

Ausgabe 2003 (Ergänzungen bis 2011 nachgetragen)
Veraltete Code werden durch einen Bindestrich eingeleitet (-)

aa.....Albania	cd.....Chadfrançaises
abc.....Alberta	ce.....Sri Lanka	ft.....Djibouti
-ac.....Ashmore and Cartier Islands	cf.....Congo (Brazzaville)	gau.....Georgia
aca.....Australian Capitol Territory	cg.....Congo (Democratic Republic)	gb.....Kiribati
ae.....Algeria	ch.....China (Republic : 1949-)	gd.....Grenada
af.....Afghanistan	ci.....Croatia	-ge.....Germany (East)
ag.....Argentina	cj.....Cayman Islands	gh.....Ghana
-ai.....Anguilla	ck.....Colombia	gi.....Gibraltar
ai.....Armenia (Republic)	cl.....Chile	gl.....Greenland
-air.....Armenian S.S.R.	cm.....Cameroon	gm.....Gambia
aj.....Azerbaijan	-cn.....Canada	-gn.....Gilbert and Ellice Islands
-ajr.....Azerbaijan S.S.R.	co.....Curaçao	go.....Gabon
aku.....Alaska	cou.....Colorado	gp.....Guadeloupe
alu.....Alabama	-cp.....Canton and Enderbury Islands	gr.....Greece
am.....Anguilla	cq.....Comoros	gs.....Georgia (Republic)
an.....Andorra	cr.....Costa Rica	-gsr.....Georgian S.S.R.
ao.....Angola	-cs.....Czechoslovakia	gt.....Guatemala
aq.....Antigua and Barbuda	ctu.....Connecticut	gu.....Guam
aru.....Arkansas	cu.....Cuba	gv.....Guinea
as.....American Samoa	cv.....Cape Verde	gw.....Germany
at.....Australia	cw.....Cook Islands	gy.....Guyana
au.....Austria	cx.....Central African Republic	gz.....Gaza Strip
aw.....Aruba	cy.....Cyprus	hiu.....Hawaii
ay.....Antarctica	-cz.....Canal Zone	-hk.....Hong Kong
azu.....Arizona	dcu.....District of Columbia	hm.....Heard and McDonald Islands
ba.....Bahrain	deu.....Delaware	ho.....Honduras
bb.....Barbados	dk.....Denmark	ht.....Haiti
bcc.....British Columbia	dm.....Benin	hu.....Hungary
bd.....Burundi	dq.....Dominica	iau.....Iowa
be.....Belgium	dr.....Dominican Republic	ic.....Iceland
bf.....Bahamas	ea.....Eritrea	idu.....Idaho
bg.....Bangladesh	ec.....Ecuador	ie.....Ireland
bh.....Belize	eg.....Equatorial Guinea	ii.....India
bi.....British Indian Ocean Territory	em.....Timor-Leste	ilu.....Illinois
bl.....Brazil	enk.....England	inu.....Indiana
bm.....Bermuda Islands	er.....Estonia	io.....Indonesia
bn.....Bosnia and Hercegovina	-err.....Estonia	iq.....Iraq
bo.....Bolivia	es.....El Salvador	ir.....Iran
bp.....Solomon Islands	et.....Ethiopia	is.....Israel
br.....Burma	fa.....Faroe Islands	it.....Italy
bs.....Botswana	fg.....French Guiana	-iu.....Israel-Syria Demilitarized Zones
bt.....Bhutan	fi.....Finland	iv.....Côte d'Ivoire
bu.....Bulgaria	fj.....Fiji	-iw.....Israel-Jordan Demilitarized Zones
bv.....Bouvet Island	fk.....Falkland Islands	iy.....Iraq-Saudi Arabia Neutral Zone
bw.....Belarus	flu.....Florida	ja.....Japan
-bwr.....Byelorussian S.S.R.	fm.....Micronesia (Federated States)	ji.....Johnston Atoll
bx.....Brunei	fp.....French Polynesia	jm.....Jamaica
ca.....Caribbean Netherlands	fr.....France	-jn.....Jan Mayen
cau.....California	fs.....Terres australes et antarctiques	jo.....Jordan
cb.....Cambodia		ke.....Kenya
cc.....China		

kg	Kyrgyzstan	nhu.....	New Hampshire	scu.....	South Carolina
-kgr.....	Kirghiz S.S.R.	nik.....	Northern Ireland	sd.....	South Sudan
kn	Korea (North)	nju.....	New Jersey	sdu.....	South Dakota
ko	Korea (South)	nkc.....	New Brunswick	se.....	Seychelles
ksu.....	Kansas	nl.....	New Caledonia	sf.....	Sao Tome and Principe
ku	Kuwait	-nm	Northern Mariana Islands	sg.....	Senegal
kv	Kosovo	nmu.....	New Mexico	sh.....	Spanish North Africa
kyu	Kentucky	nn.....	Vanuatu	si	Singapore
kz.....	Kazakhstan	no.....	Norway	sj	Sudan
-kzr.....	Kazakh S.S.R.	np.....	Nepal	-sk	Sikkim
lau.....	Louisiana	nq.....	Nicaragua	sl	Sierra Leone
lb	Liberia	nr	Nigeria	sm	San Marino
le.....	Lebanon	nsc.....	Nova Scotia	sn.....	Sint Maarten
lh	Liechtenstein	ntc.....	Northwest Territories	snc.....	Saskatchewan
li	Lithuania	nu.....	Nauru	so.....	Somalia
-lir.....	Lithuania	nuc.....	Nunavut	sp.....	Spain
-ln.....	Central and Southern Line Islands	nvu.....	Nevada	sq.....	Swaziland
lo	Lesotho	nw.....	Northern Mariana Islands	sr	Surinam
ls.....	Laos	nx.....	Norfolk Island	ss.....	Western Sahara
lu	Luxembourg	nyu.....	New York (State)	st	Saint Martin
lv	Latvia	nz.....	New Zealand	stk	Scotland
-lvr.....	Latvia	ohu.....	Ohio	su.....	Saudi Arabia
ly	Libya	oku.....	Oklahoma	-sv	Swan Islands
mau.....	Massachusetts	onc.....	Ontario	sw.....	Sweden
mbc.....	Manitoba	oru.....	Oregon	sx.....	Namibia
mc.....	Monaco	ot.....	Mayotte	sy.....	Syria
mdu	Maryland	pau.....	Pennsylvania	sz.....	Switzerland
meu.....	Maine	pc.....	Pitcairn Island	ta	Tajikistan
mf.....	Mauritius	pe.....	Peru	-tar.....	Tajik S.S.R.
mg	Madagascar	pf.....	Paracel Islands	tc	Turks and Caicos Islands
-mh.....	Macao	pg.....	Guinea-Bissau	tg.....	Togo
miu	Michigan	ph.....	Philippines	th.....	Thailand
mj	Montserrat	pic.....	Prince Edward Island	ti.....	Tunisia
mk	Oman	pk.....	Pakistan	tk.....	Turkmenistan
ml	Mali	pl.....	Poland	-tkr.....	Turkmen S.S.R.
mm	Malta	pn.....	Panama	tl.....	Tokelau
mnu	Minnesota	po.....	Portugal	tma.....	Tasmania
mo	Montenegro	pp.....	Papua New Guinea	tnu.....	Tennessee
mou	Missouri	pr	Puerto Rico	to.....	Tonga
mp	Mongolia	-pt.....	Portuguese Timor	tr.....	Trinidad and Tobago
mq	Martinique	pw.....	Palau	ts	United Arab Emirates
mr	Morocco	py.....	Paraguay	-tt.....	Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands
msu.....	Mississippi	qa.....	Qatar	tu.....	Turkey
mtu	Montana	qea.....	Queensland	tv.....	Tuvalu
mu	Mauritania	quc.....	Québec (Province)	txu.....	Texas
mv	Moldova	rb	Serbia	tz	Tanzania
-mvr.....	Moldavian S.S.R.	re.....	Réunion	ua	Egypt
mw	Malawi	rh	Zimbabwe	uc	United States Misc. Caribbean Islands
mx	Mexico	riu.....	Rhode Island	ug.....	Uganda
my	Malaysia	rm	Romania	-ui.....	United Kingdom Misc. Islands
mz.....	Mozambique	ru	Russia (Federation)	uik.....	United Kingdom Misc. Islands
-na	Netherlands Antilles	-rur.....	Russian S.F.S.R.	-uk.....	United Kingdom
nbu	Nebraska	rw.....	Rwanda	un	Ukraine
ncu.....	North Carolina	-ry	Ryukyu Islands, Southern	-unr.....	Ukraine
ndu	North Dakota	sa	South Africa		
ne.....	Netherlands	-sb.....	Svalbard		
nfc	Newfoundland and Labrador	sc	Saint-Barthélemy		
ng	Niger				

up	United States Misc. Pacific Islands	wj.....	West Bank of the Jordan River	xn	Macedonia
-ur	Soviet Union	wk.....	Wake Island	xo	Slovakia
-us.....	United States	wlk.....	Wales	xoa	Northern Territory
utu	Utah	ws	Samoa	xp	Spratly Island
uv	Burkina Faso	wvu.....	West Virginia	xr.....	Czech Republic
uy	Uruguay	wyu.....	Wyoming	xra	South Australia
uz.....	Uzbekistan	xa.....	Christmas Island (Indian Ocean)	xs.....	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
-uzr	Uzbek S.S.R.	xb.....	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	xv	Slovenia
vau.....	Virginia	xc.....	Maldives	xx	No place, unknown, or undetermined
vb	British Virgin Islands	xd.....	Saint Kitts-Nevis	xxc	Canada
vc.....	Vatican City	xe.....	Marshall Islands	xxk	United Kingdom
ve.....	Venezuela	xf	Midway Islands	-xxr	Soviet Union
vi	Virgin Islands of the United States	xga	Coral Sea Islands	xxu	United States
vm	Vietnam	xh.....	Niue	ye	Yemen
-vn	Vietnam, North	-xi	Saint Kitts-Nevis- Anguilla	ykc	Yukon Territory
vp	Various places	xj.....	Saint Helena	-ys	Yemen (People's Democratic Republic)
vra	Victoria	xk.....	Saint Lucia	-yu.....	Serbia and Montenegro
-vs.....	Vietnam, South	xl.....	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	za.....	Zambia
vtu	Vermont	xm.....	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		
wau.....	Washington (State)	xna	New South Wales		
wea	Western Australia				
-wb	West Berlin				
wf	Wallis and Futuna				
wiu	Wisconsin				

Afghanistan	af	Central and Southern Line Islands	-ln
Alabama	alu	Chad	cd
Alaska	aku	Chile.....	cl
Albania	aa	China (Republic : 1949-).....	ch
Alberta.....	abc	China	cc
Algeria.....	ae	Christmas Island (Indian Ocean).....	xa
American Samoa.....	as	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	xb
Andorra	an	Colombia.....	ck
Angola.....	ao	Colorado.....	cou
Anguilla.....	-ai	Comoros.....	cq
Anguilla.....	am	Congo (Brazzaville).....	cf
Antarctica.....	ay	Congo (Democratic Republic)	cg
Antigua and Barbuda	aq	Curaçao	co
Argentina.....	ag	Connecticut	ctu
Arizona.....	azu	Cook Islands.....	cw
Arkansas.....	aru	Costa Rica	cr
Armenia (Republic).....	ai	Côte d'Ivoire.....	iv
Armenian S.S.R.....	-air	Croatia.....	ci
Aruba.....	aw	Cuba	cu
Ashmore and Cartier Islands	-ac	Cyprus.....	cy
Australia.....	at	Czech Republic	xr
Austria.....	au	Czechoslovakia	-cs
Azerbaijan S.S.R.	-ajr	Delaware	deu
Azerbaijan	aj	Denmark.....	dk
Bahamas	bf	District of Columbia.....	dcu
Bahrain	ba	Djibouti	ft
Bangladesh.....	bg	Dominica.....	dq
Barbados	bb	Dominican Republic	dr
Belarus	bw	Ecuador	ec
Belgium.....	be	Egypt.....	ua
Belize	bh	El Salvador.....	es
Benin.....	dm	England	enk
Bermuda Islands.....	bm	Equatorial Guinea	eg
Bhutan	bt	Eritrea	ea
Bolivia	bo	Estonia	er
Bosnia and Hercegovina	bn	Estonia	-err
Botswana.....	bs	Ethiopia	et
Bouvet Island	bv	Falkland Islands	fk
Brazil.....	bl	Faroe Islands	fa
British Columbia.....	bcc	Fiji.....	fj
British Indian Ocean Territory	bi	Finland	fi
British Virgin Islands	vb	Florida.....	flu
Brunei.....	bx	françaises.....	
Bulgaria.....	bu	France.....	fr
Burkina Faso	uv	French Guiana	fg
Burma.....	br	French Polynesia	fp
Burundi	bd	Gabon.....	go
Byelorussian S.S.R.	-bwr	Gambia.....	gm
California	cau	Gaza Strip.....	gz
Cambodia	cb	Georgia (Republic).....	gs
Cameroon.....	cm	Georgia.....	gau
Canada.....	-cn	Georgian S.S.R.....	-gsr
Canada.....	xxc	Germany (East)	-ge
Canal Zone	-cz	Germany.....	gw
Canton and Enderbury Islands	-cp	Ghana	gh
Cape Verde.....	cv	Gibraltar	gi
Caribbean Netherlands	ca	Gilbert and Ellice Islands	-gn
Cayman Islands	cj	Greece	gr
Central African Republic	cx	Greenland.....	gl

Ländercodeliste

Grenada	gd	Maine	meu
Guadeloupe	gp	Malawi	mw
Guam	gu	Malaysia	my
Guatemala	gt	Maldives	xc
Guinea	gv	Mali	ml
Guinea-Bissau	pg	Malta	mm
Guyana	gy	Manitoba	mbc
Haiti	ht	Marshall Islands	xe
Hawaii	hiu	Martinique	mq
Heard and McDonald Islands	hm	Maryland	mdu
Honduras	ho	Massachusetts	mau
Hong Kong	-hk	Mauritania	mu
Hungary	hu	Mauritius	mf
Iceland	ic	Mayotte	ot
Idaho	idu	Mexico	mx
Illinois	ilu	Michigan	miu
India	ii	Micronesia (Federated States)	fm
Indiana	inu	Midway Islands	xf
Indonesia	io	Minnesota	mnu
Iowa	iau	Mississippi	msu
Iran	ir	Missouri	mou
Iraq	iq	Moldavian S.S.R.	-mvr
Iraq-Saudi Arabia Neutral Zone	iy	Moldova	mv
Ireland	ie	Monaco	mc
Israel	is	Mongolia	mp
Israel-Jordan Demilitarized Zones	-iw	Montana	mtu
Israel-Syria Demilitarized Zones	-iu	Montenegro	mo
Italy	it	Montserrat	mj
Jamaica	jm	Morocco	mr
Jan Mayen	-jn	Mozambique	mz
Japan	ja	Namibia	sx
Johnston Atoll	ji	Nauru	nu
Jordan	jo	Nebraska	nbu
Kansas	ksu	Nepal	np
Kazakh S.S.R.	-kzr	Netherlands Antilles	-na
Kazakhstan	kz	Netherlands	ne
Kentucky	kyu	Nevada	nvu
Kenya	ke	New Brunswick	nkc
Kirghiz S.S.R.	-kgr	New Caledonia	nl
Kiribati	gb	New Hampshire	nhu
Korea (North)	kn	New Jersey	nju
Korea (South)	ko	New Mexico	nmu
Kosovo	kv	New York (State)	nyu
Kuwait	ku	New Zealand	nz
Kyrgyzstan	kg	Newfoundland and Labrador	nfc
Laos	ls	Nicaragua	nq
Latvia	lv	Niger	ng
Latvia	-lvr	Nigeria	nr
Lebanon	le	Niue	xh
Lesotho	lo	No place, unknown, or undetermined	xx
Liberia	lb	Norfolk Island	nx
Libya	ly	North Carolina	ncu
Liechtenstein	lh	North Dakota	ndu
Lithuania	li	Northern Ireland	nik
Lithuania	-lir	Northern Mariana Islands	-nm
Louisiana	lau	Northern Mariana Islands	nw
Luxembourg	lu	Northwest Territories	ntc
Macao	-mh	Norway	no
Macedonia	xn	Nova Scotia	nsc
Madagascar	mg	Nunavut	nuc

Ländercodeliste

Ohio	ohu	Soviet Union	-ur
Oklahoma	oku	Soviet Union	-xxr
Oman	mk	Spain	sp
Ontario	onc	Spanish North Africa	sh
Oregon	oru	Spratly Island	xp
Pakistan	pk	Sri Lanka	ce
Palau	pw	Sudan	sj
Panama	pn	Surinam	sr
Papua New Guinea	pp	Svalbard	-sb
Paracel Islands	pf	Swan Islands	-sv
Paraguay	py	Swaziland	sq
Pennsylvania	pau	Sweden	sw
Peru	pe	Switzerland	sz
Philippines	ph	Syria	sy
Pitcairn Island	pc	Tajik S.S.R.	-tar
Poland	pl	Tajikistan	ta
Portugal	po	Tanzania	tz
Portuguese Timor	-pt	Tennessee	tnu
Prince Edward Island	pic	Terres australes et antarctiques	fs
Puerto Rico	pr	Texas	txu
Qatar	qa	Thailand	th
Québec (Province)	quc	Timor-Leste	em
Réunion	re	Togo	tg
Rhode Island	riu	Tokelau	tl
Romania	rm	Tonga	to
Russia (Federation)	ru	Trinidad and Tobago	tr
Russian S.F.S.R.	-rur	Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	-tt
Rwanda	rw	Tunisia	ti
Ryukyu Islands, Southern	-ry	Turkey	tu
Saint-Barthélemy	sc	Turkmen S.S.R.	-tkr
Saint Helena	xj	Turkmenistan	tk
Saint Kitts-Nevis	xd	Turks and Caicos Islands	tc
Saint Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla	-xi	Tuvalu	tv
Saint Lucia	xk	Uganda	ug
Saint-Martin	st	Ukraine	un
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	xl	Ukraine	-unr
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	xm	United Arab Emirates	ts
Samoa	ws	United Kingdom Misc. Islands	-ui
San Marino	sm	United Kingdom Misc. Islands	uik
Sao Tome and Principe	sf	United Kingdom	-uk
Saskatchewan	snc	United Kingdom	xxk
Saudi Arabia	su	United States Misc. Caribbean Islands	uc
Scotland	stk	United States Misc. Pacific Islands	up
Senegal	sg	United States	-us
Serbia	rb	United States	xxu
Serbia and Montenegro	-yu	Uruguay	uy
Seychelles	se	Utah	utu
Sierra Leone	sl	Uzbek S.S.R.	-uzr
Sikkim	-sk	Uzbekistan	uz
Singapore	si	Vanuatu	nn
Sint Maarten	sn	Various places	vp
Slovakia	xo	Vatican City	vc
Slovenia	xv	Venezuela	ve
Solomon Islands	bp	Vermont	vtu
Somalia	so	Vietnam	vm
South Africa	sa	Vietnam, North	-vn
South Carolina	scu	Vietnam, South	-vs
South Dakota	sdu	Virgin Islands of the United States	vi
South Georgia and South Sandwich Islands	xs	Virginia	vau
South Sudan	sd	Wake Island	wk

Ländercodeliste

Wales.....	wlk	Wyoming.....	wyu
Wallis and Futuna	wf	Yemen (People's Democratic Republic)	-ys
Washington (State).....	wau	Yemen	ye
West Bank of the Jordan River	wj	Yukon Territory	ykc
West Berlin	-wb	Zambia	za
West Virginia	wvu	Zimbabwe	rh
Western Sahara	ss		
Wisconsin.....	wiu		